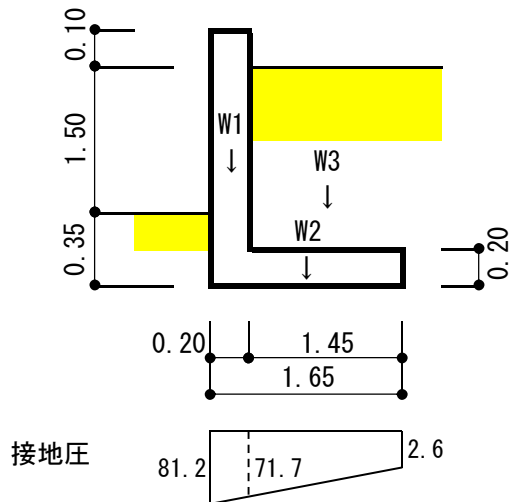


## 【L型擁壁の設計】



### a) 設計条件

上載荷重 10.0 kN/m<sup>2</sup> フェンス 0.00 kN/m

### b) 地盤条件

土の比重 16.0 kN/m<sup>3</sup> 土圧係数 0.50

摩擦係数 0.40

地耐力 80.0 kN/m<sup>2</sup>

### c) 各部の重量

$$W1 = 24.0 \times 0.20 \times 1.75 = 8.40 \text{ kN}$$

$$W2 = 24.0 \times 0.20 \times 1.65 = 7.92 \text{ kN}$$

$$W3 = (16.0 \times 1.65 + 10.0) \times 1.45 = 52.78 \text{ kN}$$

$$\Sigma W = 69.10 \text{ kN}$$

### d) 土圧荷重

$$PH = 0.50 \times 16.0 \times 1.85^2 / 2 = 13.69 \text{ kN} \dots \text{土圧合力}$$

$$PH' = 0.50 \times 10.0 \times 1.85 = 9.25 \text{ kN} \dots \text{上載荷重合力}$$

### e) 安定計算

$$Mt = 13.69 \times 1.85 / 3 + 9.25 \times 1.85 / 2$$

$$= 17.00 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m} \dots \text{転倒モーメント}$$

$$Mr = 8.40 \times 0.100 + 7.92 \times 0.825 + 52.78 \times 0.925$$

$$= 56.20 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m} \dots \text{抵抗モーメント}$$

#### ・ 接地圧の検討

$$e = 1.65 / 2 - (56.20 - 17.00) / 69.10 = 0.258 \text{ m}$$

$$\sigma_{\max} = 69.10 / 1.65 \times (1 + 6 \times 0.258 / 1.65) = 81.2 \text{ kN/m}^2 < 80 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

$$\sigma_{\min} = 69.10 / 1.65 \times (1 - 6 \times 0.258 / 1.65) = 2.6 \text{ kN/m}^2 > 0 \text{ kN/m}^2$$

NG!!!

#### ・ 転倒安全率の検討

$$56.20 / 17.00 = 3.31 > 1.5 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

#### ・ 滑動安全率の検討

$$0.40 \times 69.1 / (13.69 + 9.25) = 1.20 > 1.5 \quad \text{NG!!!}$$

### f) 壁、底版の計算

#### ・ 壁の断面算定

$$M = 0.50 \times 16.0 \times 1.65^3 / 6 + 0.50 \times 10.0 \times 1.65^2 / 2 = 12.80 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$Q = 0.50 \times 16.0 \times 1.65^2 / 2 + 0.50 \times 10.0 \times 1.65 = 19.14 \text{ kN}$$

$$t = 20.0 \text{ cm} \quad dt = 7.0 \text{ cm} \quad j = 11.37 \text{ cm}$$

$$at = 12.80 \times 100 / 19.14 / 11.37 = 5.78 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\rightarrow \text{D13@ 200} \quad (6.35 \text{ cm}^2) \quad \text{検定比: } 0.91 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

$$\tau = 19.14 \times 1000 / 11.37 / 10000 = 0.17 < 0.70 \text{ N/cm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$

OK

#### ・ 底版の断面算定

$$M = 2.6 \times 1.45^2 / 2 + 69.1 \times 1.45^2 / 6 - 41.2 \times 1.45^2 / 2$$

$$= 16.38 \text{ kN}\cdot\text{m}$$

$$Q = 2.6 \times 1.45 + 69.1 \times 1.45 / 2 - 41.2 \times 1.45 = 5.90 \text{ kN}$$

$$t = 20.0 \text{ cm} \quad dt = 7.0 \text{ cm} \quad j = 11.37 \text{ cm}$$

$$at = 16.38 \times 100 / 19.14 / 11.37 = 7.39 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\rightarrow \text{D13@ 200} \quad (6.35 \text{ cm}^2) \quad \text{検定比: } 1.16 \quad \text{NG!!!}$$

$$\tau = 5.90 \times 1000 / 11.37 / 10000 = 0.05 < 0.70 \text{ N/cm}^2 \quad \therefore \text{OK}$$